

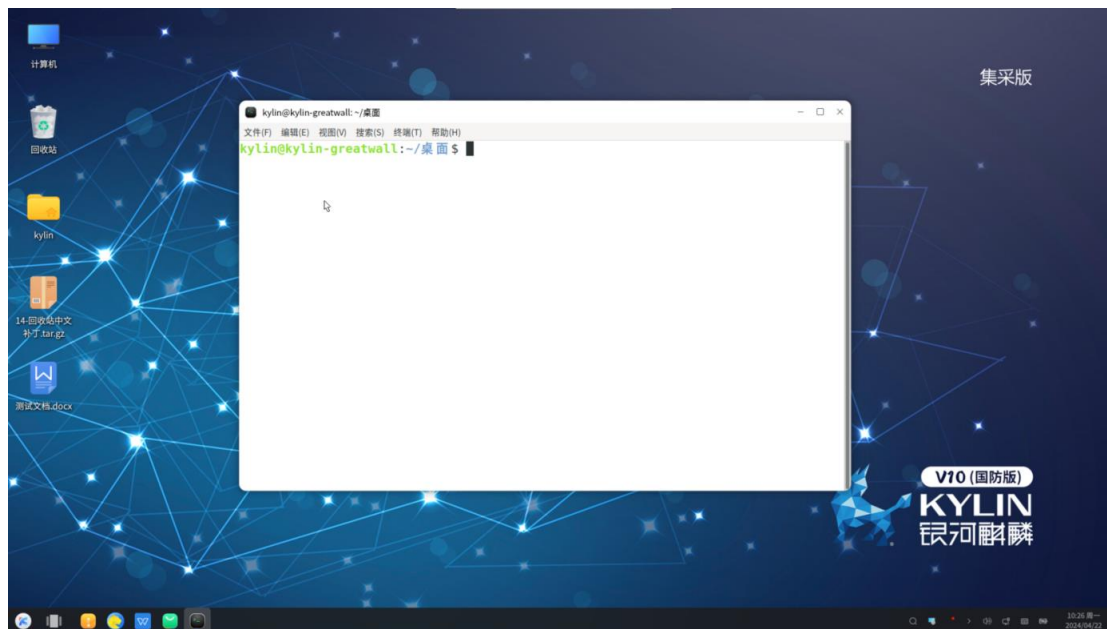
电脑卡顿，通过 top 命令查看资源使用情况
下图所示，能看到系统 ukui-kwin-x11 占用特别高

```
zhanjichu@zhanjichu-pc: ~/桌面
文件(F) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
top - 08:59:09 up 10 min, 1 user, load average: 2.72, 1.84, 0.98
任务: 310 total, 1 running, 307 sleeping, 0 stopped, 2 zombie
%Cpu(s): 59.0 us, 3.8 sy, 0.0 ni, 37.2 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 15880.9 total, 11253.5 free, 1528.3 used, 3099.2 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 19056.0 total, 19056.0 free, 0.0 used, 13988.8 avail Mem

 进程号  USER    PR    NI  VIRT    RES    SHR    %CPU    %MEM    TIME    COMMAND
1839 zhanjic+ 20     0 2338144 192900 130388 S 415.9  1.2 29:10.24 ukui-kwin_x11
1554 root      20     0 1002140  93444  37512 S 44.7   0.6  0:50.37 cpanv
1152 root      20     0 1732720 137632  96100 S 15.9   0.8  0:52.17 Xorg
6657 zhanjic+ 20     0 2013692  95660  70332 S  8.6   0.6  0:41.14 ukui-system-mon
286  root      20     0      0      0      0 S  2.0   0.0  0:17.68 kedidreader
4461 root      20     0  17060  8080   5656 S  1.0   0.0  0:08.21 activation-daem
1463 root      20     0 1108128  45368  31504 S  0.7   0.3  0:05.74 TimerInterface
3084 root      20     0  397084 11512   9992 S  0.7   0.1  0:05.79 SecServHost
18339 zhanjic+ 20     0  32.5g 144512 113956 S  0.7   0.9  0:03.36 qaxbrowser
23227 zhanjic+ 20     0  602188  63332  44612 S  0.7   0.4  0:00.64 mate-terminal
1  root      20     0 175632 10572  7084 S  0.3   0.1  0:07.37 systemd
737  message+ 20     0  8680   5164  3052 S  0.3   0.0  0:01.23 dbus-daemon
1285 root      20     0  256156  9048   7632 S  0.3   0.1  0:01.15 upowerd
2187 zhanjic+ 20     0 1997492  98444  66348 S  0.3   0.6  0:03.50 ukui-menu
2218 zhanjic+ 20     0 2094172  72672  57456 S  0.3   0.4  0:00.48 ukui-volume-con
23578 zhanjic+ 20     0 14964   3396   2712 R  0.3   0.0  0:00.07 top
2  root      20     0      0      0      0 S  0.0   0.0  0:00.00 kthreadd
3  root      0 -20     0      0      0 I  0.0   0.0  0:00.00 rcu_gp
4  root      0 -20     0      0      0 I  0.0   0.0  0:00.00 rcu_par_gp
6  root      0 -20     0      0      0 I  0.0   0.0  0:00.00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
8  root      0 -20     0      0      0 I  0.0   0.0  0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq
9  root      20     0      0      0      0 S  0.0   0.0  0:00.06 ksoftirqd/0
10 root      20     0      0      0      0 I  0.0   0.0  0:00.48 rcu_sched
11 root      rt     0      0      0      0 S  0.0   0.0  0:00.00 migration/0
```

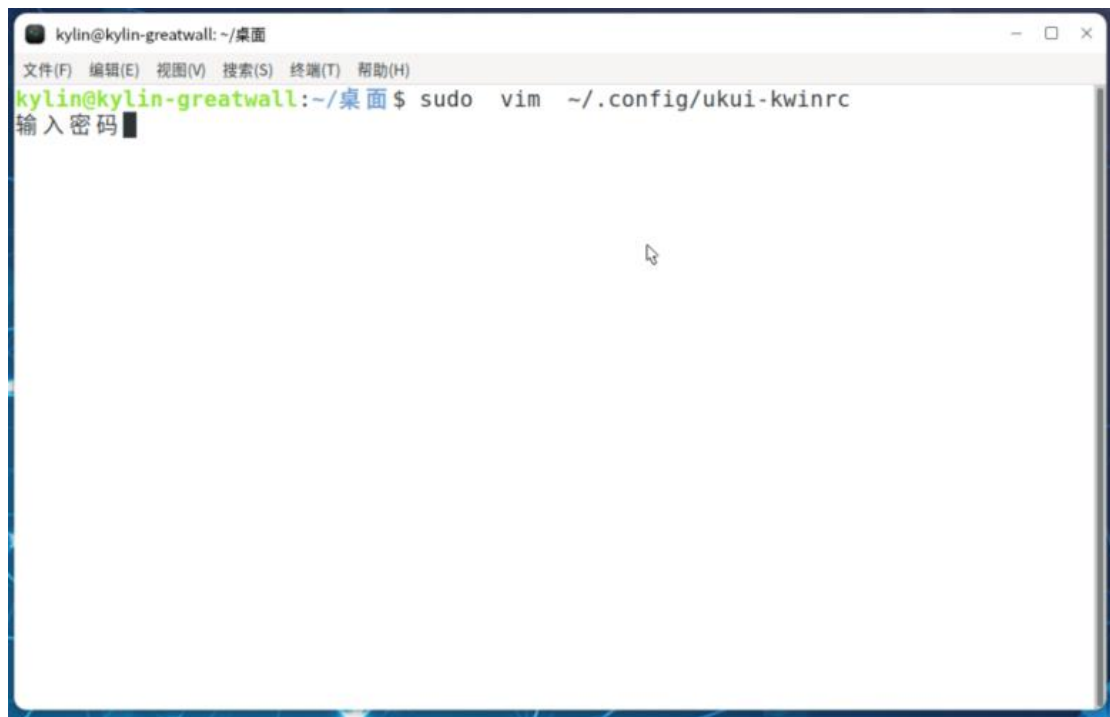
解决办法:

1、右击桌面空白处打开终端

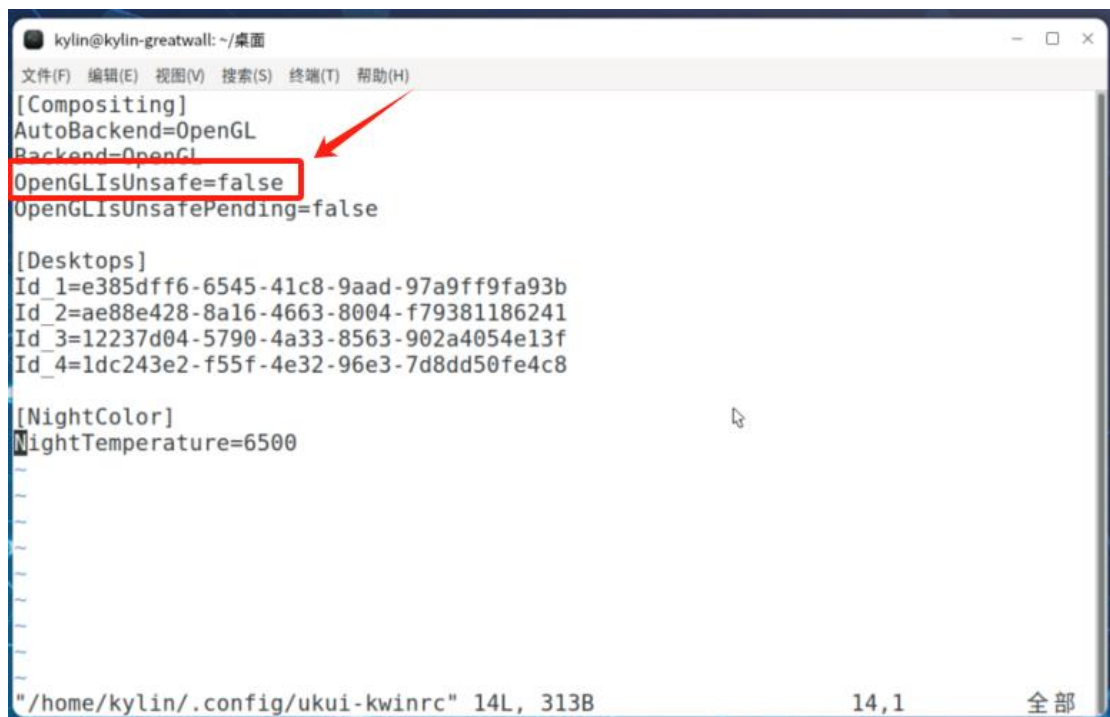


2、执行命令，查看窗口管理器的配置文件

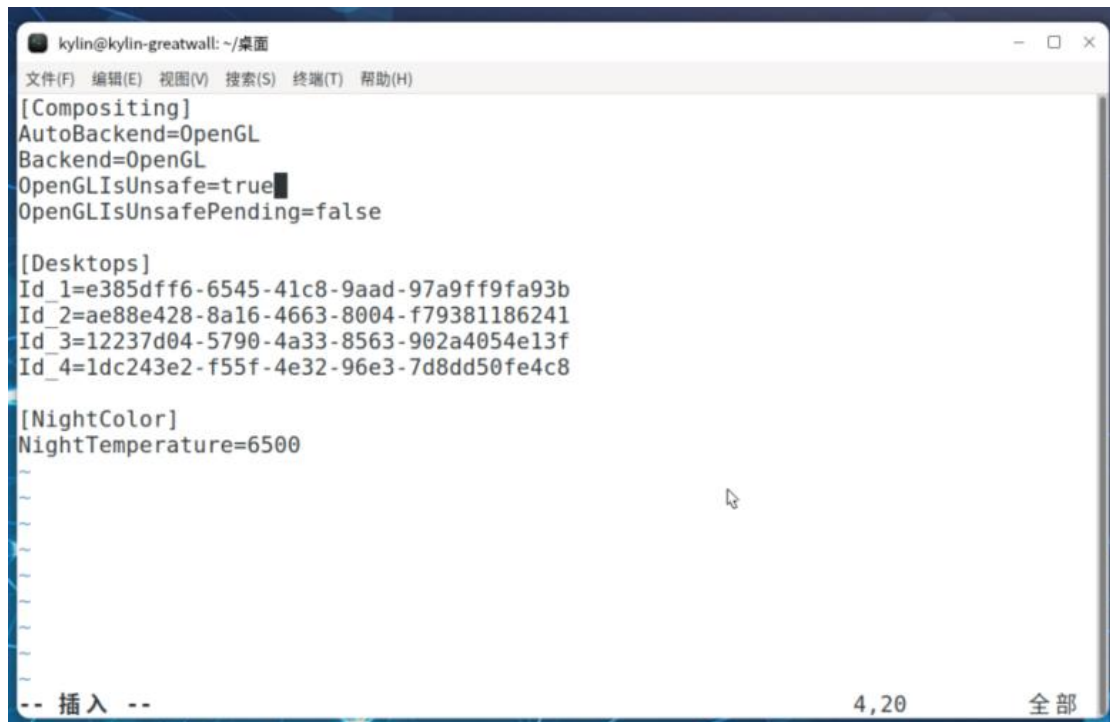
`sudo vim ~/.config/ukui-kwinrc` 回车（密码是开机密码，并且密码是隐藏的，输完回车即可）



3、如图所示，将 `OpenGLIsUnsafe=false` 改成 `OpenGLIsUnsafe=true`



4、按 **i** 键进入插入模式，然后修改内容



A terminal window titled 'kylin@kylin-greatwall: ~/桌面' showing the configuration of a text editor. The window has a menu bar with '文件(F)', '编辑(E)', '视图(V)', '搜索(S)', '终端(T)', and '帮助(H)'. The content is as follows:

```
[Compositing]
AutoBackend=OpenGL
Backend=OpenGL
OpenGLIsUnsafe=true
OpenGLIsUnsafePending=false

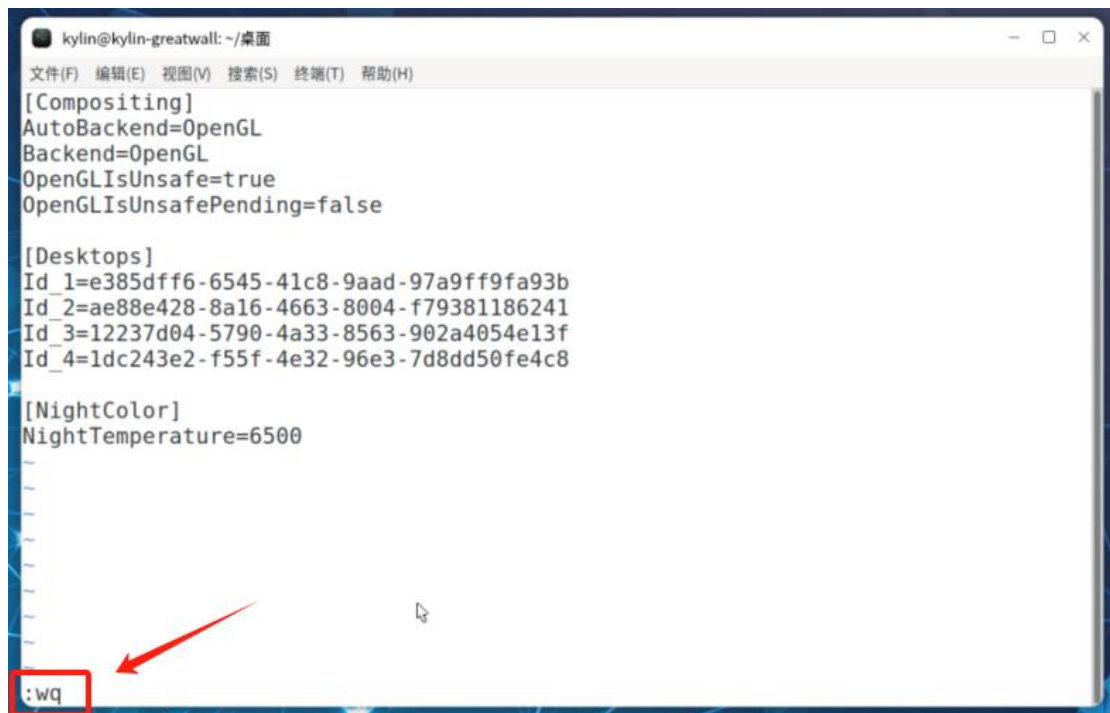
[Desktops]
Id_1=e385dff6-6545-41c8-9aad-97a9ff9fa93b
Id_2=ae88e428-8a16-4663-8004-f79381186241
Id_3=12237d04-5790-4a33-8563-902a4054e13f
Id_4=1dc243e2-f55f-4e32-96e3-7d8dd50fe4c8

[NightColor]
NightTemperature=6500

-- 插入 --
```

The status bar at the bottom right shows '4,20' and '全部'.

5、按 **Esc** 键，再输入 **:wq** 回车



A terminal window titled 'kylin@kylin-greatwall: ~/桌面' showing the same configuration as the previous screenshot. The content is as follows:

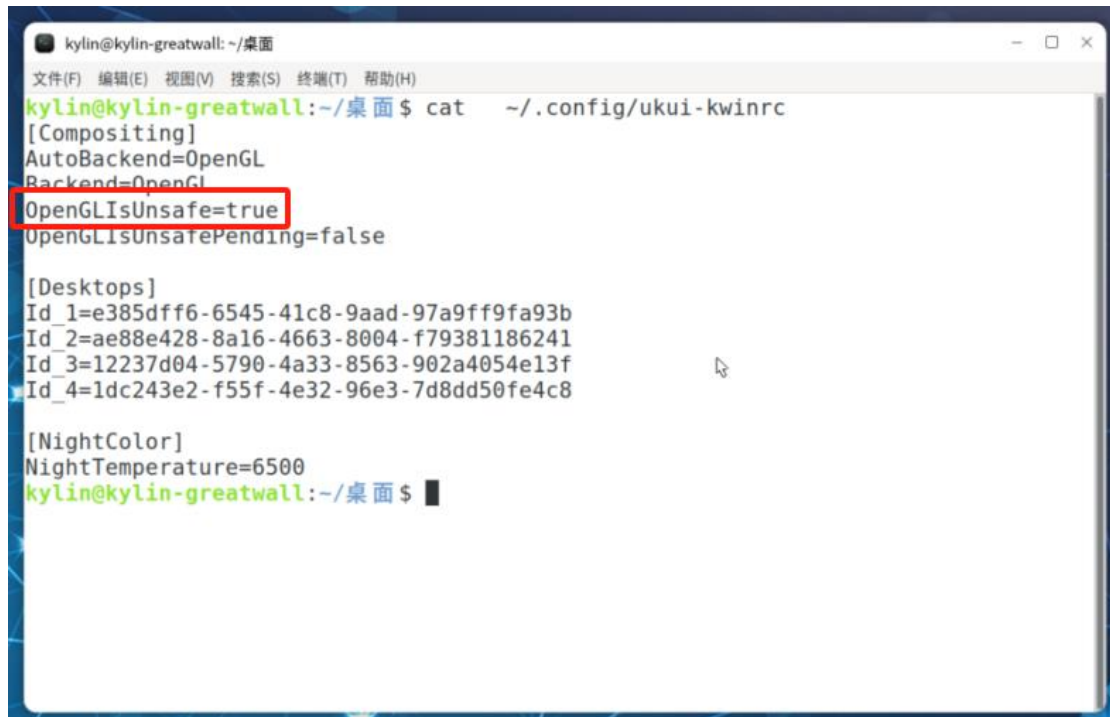
```
[Compositing]
AutoBackend=OpenGL
Backend=OpenGL
OpenGLIsUnsafe=true
OpenGLIsUnsafePending=false

[Desktops]
Id_1=e385dff6-6545-41c8-9aad-97a9ff9fa93b
Id_2=ae88e428-8a16-4663-8004-f79381186241
Id_3=12237d04-5790-4a33-8563-902a4054e13f
Id_4=1dc243e2-f55f-4e32-96e3-7d8dd50fe4c8

[NightColor]
NightTemperature=6500
```

A red arrow points to the bottom left corner where ':wq' has been entered. The status bar at the bottom right shows '4,20' and '全部'.

6、查看修改状态



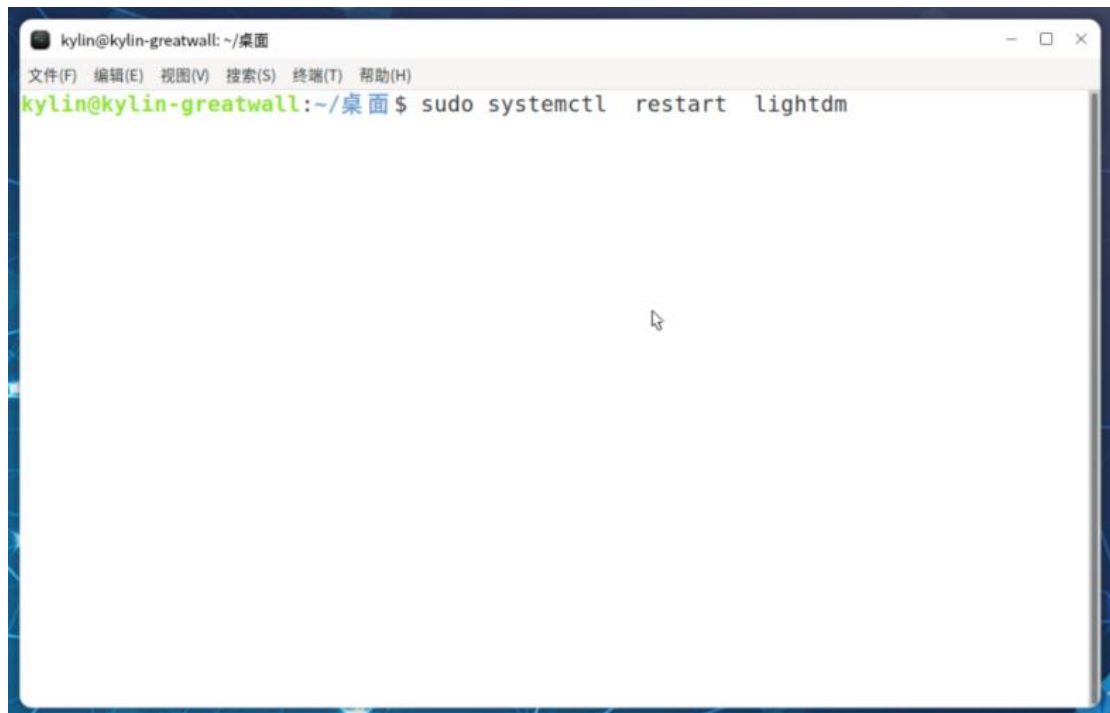
```
kylin@kylin-greatwall: ~/桌面
文件(F) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
kylin@kylin-greatwall:~/桌面$ cat ~/.config/ukui-kwinrc
[Compositing]
AutoBackend=OpenGL
Backend=OpenGL
OpenGLIsUnsafe=true
OpenGLIsUnsafePending=false

[Desktops]
Id_1=e385dff6-6545-41c8-9aad-97a9ff9fa93b
Id_2=ae88e428-8a16-4663-8004-f79381186241
Id_3=12237d04-5790-4a33-8563-902a4054e13f
Id_4=1dc243e2-f55f-4e32-96e3-7d8dd50fe4c8

[NightColor]
NightTemperature=6500
kylin@kylin-greatwall:~/桌面$
```

7、重启 lightdm 服务

sudo systemctl restart lightdm



```
kylin@kylin-greatwall: ~/桌面
文件(F) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
kylin@kylin-greatwall:~/桌面$ sudo systemctl restart lightdm
```

8、top 命令查看占用情况

top

```
kylin@kylin-greatwall: ~/桌面
文件(F) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
top - 11:05:55 up 2:29, 2 users, load average: 0.87, 0.36, 0.18
任务: 279 total, 2 running, 276 sleeping, 0 stopped, 1 zombie
%Cpu(s): 4.2 us, 1.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 93.8 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 1.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 15853.1 total, 12236.9 free, 1096.6 used, 2519.6 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 19022.0 total, 19022.0 free, 0.0 used, 14406.0 avail Mem

 进程号 USER      PR    NI   VIRT  RES  SHR  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 8596 root        20     0 1594964 213184 174152 S 16.7  1.3  0:02.64 Xorg
 9100 kylin      20     0 404144  44284 36952 S 16.7  0.3  0:03.49 vino-server
 785  root        0     0 0 0 0 S 0.3  0.0  0:01.04 gfy
 8912 kylin    20     0 2283088 207124 174588 R 8.3  1.3  0:01.46 ukui-kwin_x11
10752 kylin    20     0 14940 3508 2080 R 0.5  0.0  0:00.44 top
 1 root        20     0 175608 10460 7216 S 0.0  0.1  0:01.59 systemd
 2 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kthreadd
 3 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 rcu_gp
 4 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 rcu_par_gp
 6 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
 8 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq
 9 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.47 ksoftirqd/0
10 root        20     0 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:01.31 rcu_sched
11 root        rt     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 migration/0
12 root       -51    0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 idle_inject/0
13 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 cpuhp/0
14 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 cpuhp/1
15 root       -51    0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 idle_inject/1
16 root        rt     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 migration/1
17 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.01 ksoftirqd/1
19 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-kblockd
20 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 cpuhp/2
21 root       -51    0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 idle_inject/2
22 root        rt     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 migration/2
23 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.01 ksoftirqd/2
25 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kworker/2:0H-events_highpri
26 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 cpuhp/3
27 root       -51    0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 idle_inject/3
28 root        rt     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 migration/3
29 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.01 ksoftirqd/3
31 root        0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kworker/3:0H-kblockd
32 root        20     0 0 0 0 S 0.0  0.0  0:00.00 cpuhp/4
```